

R18

Code No: 156BN

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech III Year II Semester Examinations, March - 2024

MACHINE LEARNING
(Common to CSE, CSE(CS), CSE(DS))

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

- Note:** i) Question paper consists of Part A, Part B.
ii) Part A is compulsory, which carries 25 marks. In Part A, Answer all questions.
iii) In Part B, Answer any one question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b as sub questions.

PART - A

(25 Marks)

- 1.a) What do you understand by Concept Learning? [2]
- b) Define Inductive Bias. [3]
- c) Give the purpose of Central Limit Theorem. [2]
- d) Design a Two layer network of Perceptron to implement A XOR B. [3]
- e) Outline the merits and demerits of Lazy Learners. [2]
- f) Write the Gibbs algorithm. [3]
- g) Define Reinforcement Learning. [2]
- h) List the various evaluation functions for Learn-One-Rule. [3]
- i) What is weakest preimage of the explanation for PROLOG-EBG? [2]
- j) Give the remarks on the TANGENTPROP algorithm. [3]

PART - B

(50 Marks)

- 2.a) How is Candidate Elimination algorithm different from Find-S algorithm? Discuss.
 - b) Demonstrate the Designing of a Learning System in ML. [5+5]
- OR**
- 3.a) What is Decision Tree? Explain how does it work for classification problem?
 - b) What are various issues of Machine learning? Explain. [5+5]
4. Illustrate the working of Back Propagation algorithm in Multilayered Neural Network. [10]

OR

- 5.a) Compare and contrast Mini-batches and Stochastic Gradient Descent.
 - b) Explain in detail about estimating the Hypothesis accuracy. [5+5]
- 6.a) Define Vapnik-Chervonenkis Dimension. Explain how the VC dimension can be used as measure of complexity of a hypothesis of different models.
 - b) State Bayes theorem. Illustrate Bayes theorem with an example. [5+5]
- OR**
- 7.a) Discuss the Bayesian perspective of the Least-Squared Error hypotheses.
 - b) Write the k- Nearest Neighbor classification algorithm and give its Remarks. [5+5]

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8.a) How to create or generate new offspring from the given population for Genetic algorithm? Illustrate.

b) Compare and contrast between Sequential and Simultaneous Covering algorithms. [5+5]

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OR

9.a) Discuss about Nondeterministic rewards and actions.

b) Illustrate General-to-Specific beam search algorithm for Learn-One-Rule. [5+5]

10.a) Differentiate between analytical and Inductive learning methods of the learning problem.

b) Demonstrate the EBNN algorithm. [5+5]

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OR

11.a) Explain the FOCL algorithm.

b) Explain in detail about the EBL of Search Control Knowledge. [5+5]

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